## Graduate Tracking with LinkedIn

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## Project Background

- Growth in interest in graduate tracking and career placement.
- This project is modeled on a study of Postdocs at UCSF.
  - Silva, et. al., "Tracking Career Outcomes for postdoctoral Scholars: A Call to Action" *PLOS Biology* 14(5).

## **Project Goals**

- Gather accurate student and alumni career information
  - Provide data to our campus community about the career trajectories of our graduate students.
  - Design programming that meets our students' career needs.
  - Maintain a network of alumni whom we can ask to serve as panelists for PD Programming

### A Few Caveats

- Worked with colleagues at UT Arlington before coming to UT Dallas.
- All data pulled is publicly available.
- Data is at this time only used for internal purposes.
- Potential uses may not be evident yet.
- Lots of lessons learned along the way.



## Questions that Shape the Project

- What kind of information to collect?
- What about inconsistent, unreliable, contradictory, absent information?
- What mechanisms to maximize data accuracy?
- How often to collect new information such as job changes, etc.
- Which groups of alumni to prioritize (i.e. year, degree program, degree level, etc.)?
- Data management plan?
- How to classify career paths?



## LinkedIn Data Process

## Raw graduation data

 Data pulled from PeopleSoft

## Manual data collection (Phase 1)

 First screening done by student worker

## Manual data collection (Phase 2)

 Second screening done by student worker

#### Clean Data

Done by staff.
 Standardize
 language,
 abbreviations,
 remove incomplete
 records, 2<sup>nd</sup> level
 verification etc.

#### Analyze Data

 Input industry, Indicate whether postdoc, indicate continued affiliation, enter SEDS code

#### Compile Data

 Compile data into single-year spreadsheets.



## Data pulled from the Data Warehouse



- ID number
- Name
- Sex
- Graduation Date
- Degree
- Academic Plan
- Department
- Ethnicity



## Data pulled from LinkedIn

|   | N              | U                   | P                            | Q               | R                          | S     |
|---|----------------|---------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------------------|-------|
|   | LinkedIn URL   | Current Job Title   | Current Company/Organization | First Job Title | First Company/Organization | Notes |
| Г | https://www.li | Assistant Professo  | Lone Star College            |                 |                            |       |
|   | https://www.li | Postdoctoral Fello  | UT Austin                    | Research Assoc  | UT Arlington               |       |
|   | https://www.li | International Logis | Halliburton                  |                 |                            |       |

- LinkedIn URL
- Current Job Title
- Current Company/Organization
- First Job Title after Graduation
- First Company/Organization after Graduation



## Data Analysis

- Classification of career paths by "industry"
  - Business
  - Academic Tenure Track
  - Academic Non-Tenure Track
  - Academic Other
  - Government
  - Non-Profit
  - Hospital
- SEDS Code
- Postdoc or Not?
- Continued affiliation with doctorate-granting institution?





#### Visiting Assistant Professor

Oklahoma City University Aug 2015 - Dec 2015 • 5 mos

Oklahoma City, Oklahoma Area



#### Lecturer in Music History

University of North Texas

Aug 2012 - May 2015 • 2 yrs 10 mos Denton, TX



#### Liberal Arts Faculty

New England Conservatory

Sep 2011 – May 2012 • 9 mos Boston, MA



#### Lecturer in Music History

Brandeis University

Aug 2011 - Dec 2011 • 5 mos

Waltham, MA



#### **Graduate Teaching Assistant**

**Brandeis University** 

May 2006 – Jun 2011 • 5 yrs 2 mos

Waltham



#### InfoPoint Assistant, Library and Technology Services

**Brandeis University** 

2007 - 2010 · 3 yrs

# An example of a confusing job history on LinkedIn

Both jobs held concurrently in 2011.

Graduated in 2011

#### Education



#### Brandeis University

Ph.D., Musicology 2005 - 2011

Activities and Societies: Early Music Ensemble (tenor viol, bass voice), GSAS

Received M.F.A. in 2008



#### University of California, Davis

B.A., honors, Music

2001 - 2005

Activities and Societies: Music Department, UCD Symphony Orchestra, trumpet, Academic Peer Advising

Received Departmental Citation, 2005



## How we classify conflicting or concurrent job entries:

Higher priority

Positions at doctorategranting institution

Postdoctoral positions or adjunct positions

Lower priority

All other concurrent positions described in "Notes" field.



## Challenges and Solutions

- When an individual's LinkedIn page is out-ofdate:
  - We save the URL (it may be updated in the future), but remove from data.
- When an individual cannot be found on LinkedIn:
  - We do not include this individual in the database.



## More Challenges and Solutions

- Data Management
  - Files broken down by graduation semester.
  - Manager assigns files each day.
  - Cumulative work tracked on a paper spreadsheet.
  - Files named consistently
    - LIn-2142-170922-rdp.xlsx
- Student Worker Training
  - Regular interventions, checklists, and doublechecking.



## **Future Plans**

- Integration with an alumni survey instrument.
- Visualization of data along the lines of a similar project at UBC, Wayne State, and others.

## **Future Plans**

- Greater integration between UT Dallas
   LinkedIn alumni group and graduate tracking.
  - Direct invitations to graduate student alumni to join group?



 Tracking Master's and Non-Degree students career outcomes.



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